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The award-winning, world-class, illustrated magazine of the arts and sciences that is up to less than a full $8 r .6-16$ milder and bas been published and printed by letterpress from hand-set type continuously since July, ig45.


# THE FIDST DAGE 

By W. Mildew Danner EAST LIBERTY

闒HILE I was growing up, and until some yeats after WWII ended, East Liberty was a busy and thriving place where almost any goods or services wete to be found. There were two office buildings, several banks, three or four drugstores and a genuine pharmacy, a small department store, connfectioneries, etc,-and three hardware stores, one of which, Graff Bros., was the biggest I ever saw. Its plan was much larger than usual, with countless drawers and bins and shelves, all well stocked, and two or three upper floors were filled with bulk goods and raw materials of every kind. If I needed some brass-sheet, rod or tube, I'd tell a clerk and he'd scribble something on a bit of paper aud tell me to take it to Mr. Soandso on the second floor, I'd go up and find him and Mr. S. would cut off what I wanted and add another scrawl to the note. Downstairs again a clerk would weigh and wrap the stuff and collect at the rate of $50 \phi$ a pound. Many a time in later years I wished I had stocked up while it was possible at 506 .

East Liberty was served by 7 or 8 trolley routes, one of which started there and ran to Homestread via Shady Ave. and Squirrel Hill. When I started at Peabody in 1921 the 73 Highland had all seven of the only double-deckers the Pgh. Railways Co. ever had. One was dubbed 'The Peabody Tripper'; it was waiting at the corner of Highland and Margaretta when school was dismissed and I liked to climb to the upper deck and get a seat at the front, for its commanding view.

At that time there were seven movie theatres in East Libery, though the oldest and smallest, the Rex, closed a year or two later. I attended it several times and was interested almost as much in the small pipe organ under the screen which was played by rolls controlled from the projection booth, as in the screen itself. A far better accompaniment for the 'silents' was provided than I've heard in recent years on TV, with the single exception of the spestacular restoration of Douglas Fairbanks' 'Thief of Bagdad.

When I paid my fare on entering the 73 I got a free transfer to the 75 , which took me to Penn and Dallas, two short blocks from home. The transfers allowed at least two hours before they hecan:e void, so there was plenty of time in East Liberty to forage for what I might need from Graff's or from one of the two big $5 \& 10$ cent stores, which were conveintly located just a fuw doors apart. Sometimes there was time enough on the transfer for a movie and I'd spend eleven cents (the war tax was still in force) at the Regent or the Libercy or the Cameraphone or the Alhambra. The Sheridan Square had vaudeville and serials, which I didn't much care for but, afrer the advent of the talkies, it had movies only, with excellent sound. I didn't know the Triangle, on Franstown Ave., until after I started driving in 1924. About the time of the sound revoiution a new, big theatre, the Enright, was built on Penn Ave., several blocks west of Highland. It opened with much fanfare and had programs like those of the Penn and Stanley, and Dick Powell was M.C. For some reason, it stopped drawing crowds in a year or two and changed to movizs only and then to double bills and kiddies' matinee on Saturday. About 1957, when
it was not much more than twenty-five years old, the Enright was demolished.
I think it was in the sixties that the "urban re-development' do-gooders took over East Liberty and changed parts of it beyond recognition. Streets were closed, new streets were cut through, and whole blocks of shabby old buildings were replaced by shoddy new buildings. Penn and Highland Avenues, for a block or two each way from their intersection, were made into a pedestrian mall.

Some years after this costly project was completed, the Sunday Press carried an illustrated article demonstrating the fact that East Liberty had become a ghost town. There were no theatres, thanks largely to TV, a great many stores were vacant, and there were very few pedestrians on the mall other than the members of juvenile gangs and other such riff-raff.

A year or two ago a group called East Liberty Developments, Inc., was organ. ized for the purpose of revitalizing the area. One of its projects, 'The Regent Returns,' has undertaken the complete restoration and remodeling of the only one of the theatres remaining. It is to become, next year. the third Pittsburgh theatre to be reincarnated as a performing arts center, and . . . will be professionally equip. ped for plays, dance performances, concerts and movies presented by Pittsburghbased as well as nationally-known groups.' I have made a contribution to the project and my name will be on a sidewalk paving block in front of the entrance.

May all good fortune attend these activities, and may East Liberty once again be the thriving little city-within-a city that it was so many years ago.

## English as She is Spoke

We should be in store for a couple of nice days. . . At that reading it's very suscepible to CO poisoning. . . All the houses must have one porch. . . Defensing the wishbone is . . . . . a circumstantial happening . . . . . . but given the enormity of this fire It never happened before. This is an unusual recurrence. . . .the exa-cutors of Heinz' estate . . . If they want to smoke they can excuse themself and go outside. . . Mozart's Brandenburg Concertos. . . Both of our hus. bands betrayed each of us. . . I did some waitressing. . . It would be deja vu all over again. . . It might be well to relish this war to the history books. . . If any. tbing happens, bulletin-wise, we'll let you know. . . Everybody was suffering from nauseous. . . They didn't receive hardly any rain. . . What are the importace of that? . . . . . the frst premiere of . . . . . a new analyzation . . . . . . it not only smashed trailers, but picks them up and threw them. . . (1) They must be kept moist, and (2) They must not be allowed to dry out.. . . It was very fun doing the puzzle. . . Interest reduced $3 / 2 \%$ to $5 \frac{1}{2} \%$. ' $005 \%$ to $5.005 \%$ ' was shown on the screen., . The fascination that people hold for James Dean . . . . . . between the two of you's renord . . . . . . part of the floor began to raise up. (Said by a school superintendent.) . . She had a master's degree in sacred music. . . Part of it was found by you and I, . . What's not going to happen is that the government is not going to shut down. . . I'm an alumni of Kent State. . . This is one of your last chance to hear . . . . . . which is probably something you don't even know what I'm talking about. . . I don't see it as a picture picture, but as a felt sense. . . Doss it matter the length apart between each tie? . . Black and gold is a great color together. . . Nobody wants to admit that they're a politician. . Two adults have pitted a five-year-old child against each other. . . These number of people . . . Rossini denigrated those pieces for strings. , . . . . dance McCobber


## From Wrat Ballard

Seattle，Wash．
February 2， 1992
My mother played piano for silent movies before she was married and I was raised hearing a lot of piano playing in that style and from the period from before WWI and till the 30 s .1 can remember her doing the trill or whatever you＇d call it on some stuff（Hearts and Flowers perhaps）and since her orchestra consisted of her and a drummer，at times she would show how they covered it when the drummr was missing by putting paper between the hammers and the strings，which did give a sort of snare drum effect．

A few yrars apo Metro decidad to do away with many of our trolleys［GM stockholders in man－ agement，perhaps？＂，so they took down the unsightly overhead wires．Planned to put all wiring under ground．Unfortunately they found that there were a number of hills that only a trolley could cope with during some rdmittedly rare bad winters．So now we have unsightly wires again and quiet trol． leys running down 4 th Street．And then there is the tunnel running under down town and the spec－ ialtype bus they got for it．Greot idea if only it worked

## From Mike Rizzone

Dallas．Tezas
$3 \cdot 26 \cdot 92$
As you probably know，the P．O．brags about its two day service．I recently sent a two－day letter out on a Saturday to a Pennsylvania address．It got there on Monday，but it was the Monday nine days later．［Others，too，have had similar experiences．］

## From Gunnar Kalback <br> Akers Styckebruk，Sweden <br> February 25， $199^{2}$

Yesterday I saw a film about the American Mountain Lion，the Puma．What a beautiful animal it is．Of all the cats，this is the number one heautiful in my taste．

Have you ever heard of an artist hy the nome of Carl Ostar Borg？Partly he painted weitern mo－ tifs like Remington，mostly from Arizond and Navaho and Hopi country．He also worsed for a short time as art director in Hollywood．His first film was＇The Black Pirate＂of Douglas Fairbanks．『The name is vaguely famuliar，possibly from the credits of that fine old swashbuckler，the first feature，I think． inade entirely in the then－new two－color Technicolor process．］

I read somewhere that people who come from far away to Sweden are puzzled by our＇mania＇for lighting candles．What do they mean Mania？I have a candle burning just beside me．I admit that I am using more than others，but it comes natuaal．I like to have it when I sit like this writing a letter． The day will come when I don＇t light that candle．Then the urge to light it doesn＇t come $二 厶=$ back until fall．．．What is your feeling for lighting a candle？Is that something you do only at chaistmas for a tradition？EExcept for fancy ones in fancy holders which some like to look at and never light， 1 haven＇t even seen a candle for over 75 years．This is the only candle 1 own：

We have，of course．seen that film showing the police beating the hell out a guy．My first rea．tion was anger，of course．Now，a couple of days later，we have been effered a widened view of the whole thing．To my amazement I underitand that a film like that can show two different things depending on one＇s knowledge of such situations．I still think that those policemen naybe used a bit extra force， but I no longer think that they were trying to beat him for pleasure．

I am still angry though，but now 1 am mad at the role TV has in this．Of course there was pgw－ der in the keg already，but TV supplied the fire．Now that I know more I realize that such a thing as that amateur video should not be shown to the public without proper guidance．After all，we can＇t ask the police to clean up the world if we forbid them to use some power

I wonder if people realize how many of their freedoms are being taken away from them little by little because of laws such as the land－use laws forced upon the people of Maine（and presumably all other states）．I happen to be chairman of the Appeals Board in Bingham and have been asked to han－ dle two cases．One of them involves a young man who was building a wood shed（a square platform with a roof aud open sides）．He was building it on the edge of his property next to a fence consisting of a line of trees on his neighbor＇s property．Unfortunately，the law says you cannot huild anything less than 10 feet from the edge of your property，（and 24 feet from the edge of a road！）The foolish thing about this is the fact that he can pile his wood in a large mound on the same spot at the edge？ but he can＇t have a floor under the wood or a roof over it ！More and more the federal and state gov－ ernments are trying to tell people how to live every facet of their lives，and what they can and cannot
do with their property．When I look at the mess our federal and state governments are in， 1 feel less and less inclined to let them trv to run my affairs．［They＇ll keep at it，alas！］

## From Ned Broozr

Newport News，Va．
June 2， 1999
Warner is right about computer printout．The data printouts from our wind tunnel are bad enough －most of the endless colums of numbers are never read by anyone；they look at the graphs that come out at the same time－ond the theoretical gang are even worse．Monstrous stacks of numbers from some theory，and they will look at a few and tweak the theory and rerun it all over again．【Awful！！

I am ratheer suspicious of Bob Bloch＇s tale about 2－cent postage．［Same here．］Does he mean you put＇Republic＇where the zip code would go？Perhaps I will try it next time I want to see how long it takes for a card to get from the curbsiue box where I eat breakfast back to the house，about 15 miles．The last time it took a wreek．［Probably took one of the U＇SPD＇s 150 mile joyrides．］

Speaking of Jeffrey Dahmer：since the Mike Tyson rape story was covered on the sports pages， howcum Dahmer＇s exploits weren＇t in the Food section？Why is his crime considered worse than the common run of murder？At least he made some use of what he kilied．［Yes，but he killed a great many more than he needed，and we＇re all．except for the USPD．expected to practice conservation．］

Fron John Hors
Little Rock，Ark．
June 3， 1992
Stefantasy arrived yesterday in tine shape．You sure do get some interesting mail and I really en． icy reading it．I bncu just how Julie Burke feels when she sees typecases used for knickknacks and I＇m even more distressed when I see wood type used as wall decoration．

H．Martin＇s heading（in IaSW）in all caps script did indred sicken me but then I＇m becoming some－ what anæsthetized to such typographic atrocities，what with all the untrained idiots using desktop pub－ lishing computers．I＇ve considered starting a scrapbook of atrocious typography but figure it would take up all my time．

My collection of type now includes ahout 1500 fonts of metal and 200 fonts of wood，and the press sollection is something like 200 ．Yes．I was a commercial printer，but mostly in the offset feld．After x zouple of lawsuit settlements．my rich uncle died，I won the lottery，and hit it big in both Las Ve． gas and Wall Stree：［ No o olluells in vour back vard？］I guit work and started collecting．I started with one $10 \times 15 \mathrm{C}$ \＆ P and a fex zases of Stymic．My latest addition：the Stanbrook Abbey Columbian！ From Dorothy T．Danahey Clearwater，Fla．

6／4／9 ${ }^{2}$
I just can＇t understand why an outfit like our dear Pos＇t Office dep＇t．would run a contest to find atich of 2 designs of an＇Elvis＇stamp the majority of the people want．With so many people in the US so bonor with stamps，why would anyone even suggest one who was a junkie，cheated on his áte，and was altogether noone to be admired？And think of the money wasted．It＇s not a waste of more＇．for millions of those stamps will be bought by his mindless devotees and neter used．They are，of course a uas＇e of resources．in line with the USPD＇s expanding program for hauling tons of mail hun－ ives：of miles for＂proessing＇and tearing some of to to shreds，and hauling much of at right back again．］

This is story building has no provision for recycling anything at all．What really gets to me，tho； is that so mariy of these elderly people around me are not one bit concerned about the environment， shi a lot of them don＇t know anything about any of cur problems with the environment．

05 June 19：2
1 sent the department store which sent the perfume samples with its bills a note，wirh the check， waked in some sheap fragrance the kids left here．I requested they leave the samples out of my bills or our business wculd go elsewhere．Inside the next bill there was a memo from the store manager sivising the samples would be left out of my bills from now on．Hah！What do you bet the darn things will be in there again？IIt＇s a sure thing．．］

As usual，Stef and the eentritutors were jewels of wisdom．You have a sterling following in your correspondents．I avy you！
From Dwight R．Decker
Phoenix，Arizona
4 June 1992
My eifort at writfng a a story／novel set in the 1911 era are still proceeding，albeit slowly due to lack of time．What a lovely era ．．．after plumbing but before income taxes．【and with real freedom．】

You＇ll note the stamps on the envelope show pioneer aviatrix Harriet Quimby．When I frist saw the stamp，I thought contemporary standards of feminine beauty were warping historical accuracy－ nobody looked that good in 1912！Then I saw some photos of her in the＇Women Aloft＇volume of Time－Life＇s＇Epic of Flight＇series．Well，ex－cuuuuuse me！Harriet Quimby really was a great beauty ！ She was the first woman to fly across the English Channel Łu\}, as she did it the same weekend the Titanic went down，her great deed was blown out of the new＇spapers．Nice to see somebody remem－ hered her，even if on a stamp（and along with Elvis．）

On the subject of computers，they are only tools．It＇s people who use them hadly or incorrectly．

They are handy for a lot of things, but they are not the ultimate, all-purpose tool There are a lot of times when a common typewriter would be handier and more efficient. There are times when a pencil is ideal. Desktop publishing by computer and photocopier should be a high-tech replacement for mimeo and ditto, not for printing. It is no more an adequate substitute for 'real' printing than a four-color separation print is an adequate substitute for an oil painting, or a TV dinner is for a freshly-cooked meal made from fresh ingredients. Each should have its place in the world. But in our society cheap $\mathcal{E}^{3}$ easy pushes out quality 8 craftsmanship. The less people are willing to settle for, the less they're going to get.

Your story of the 12 -year-old who substituted for the soused trolley driver reminds me of my uncle; Hurshel (sic). Back around 1920, give or take a few years, he was a streetcar motorman. His folks were running a small eatery adjacent to the streetcar line. According to my mother, Hurshel would park the car, go into the eatery, and play the slot machines with the company nickels, leaveng his passengers waiting. Needless to say. he failed to make a career as a motorman

I've been hearing about the return to trolleys in more civilized parts of the world. [Some neecr did away with them, being out of reach of G.M. I am all in favor of them. I think an interurban paralleling U.S.4r in this area would be idcal. I know most of the population likes air-conditioning and lots of speed, but I'd be happy with an open streetcar like the ones in Savannah when I was a kid. I'd like to take a leisurely ride to the next town up the line. enjoying the breeze and the scenery.
From Darryl Rehr
Los Angeles, Calit.
Junc 1, 1992
A publication mailed to mo on: April 30 did not reach me until May 26. They took nearly a month to slap one of those little yellow labels on it $t$, forward it to my new addrees. To make matters worse, the postal operations for both zipcodes (my new one and old one) are in the same damn building !

Kicr and I are now successfully transplanted in the cute little house. I use ehe terin "transplonted’ probably becauae of all the time I'm spending on the garden and grounds. My green thumb is not all that bad, and I welcome the opportunity to resume my interest in growing things. It's sornething to oceupy me when not finding old typewriters (which means most of the time!).

## From Vic Moitoret <br> Silver City, N.M. <br> 4 June 1992

Finished reading Stef rio at and after breakfast and now before I card-index and file same, better get off an acknowledgement, and THANKS! Like getting 44 letters all at once, plus your own reminiscenoes and ad, mating it $46 \ldots$ and not one asking me for money! Surely does make up for days and days of junk mail!

Query: can that robotic dog be programmed to react properly to a fire hydrant? [Who knows?]
Thanks for the fill-in on Clarissa Hammacher Smith. I had never seen anything in the pages of The Fossil or The National Amateur about Miss Hammacher's membership in NAPA. Her father's farm might have been a tobacco farm-they did and do grow quite a bit of the weed near Baltimore. Her own family sounds fascinating, indeed, with $5 \frac{1}{2}$ boys and $5 \frac{1}{2}$ girls. The child that was half boy and half girl might have been queer enough to have shown some interest in anateur journalism, wouldn't you think? [Yes.] But, never mind -if she took Mencken off his bicycle (you said he was a peddler, didn't you ?) and put him on the road to a journalistic career, that is accomplishment enough for anyone.

I am deeply grateful for your back cover-1 had not yet invested in a CD player and now I can skip that expense and wait for Musichips to show up in ny local Walmart. Will there be an effort to provide a wide range of classical music in that format, or only rock and heavy metal stuff? Dunno.

There is something weird, I think, about the lead article in this issuc. It tells about your youthful adventures in the extreme northwestern part of Pennsylvania. The postmark on the wrapper is dated May 30 from Erie, Pa. I know the postal people send mail from small towns and rural areas to larger cities for sorting nowadays but can't believe mail sent hy peopie in your part of the state goes all the way up there for that purpose. . Whatever the cause, it reached me on June 1, much faster than most mail from such a distane EB:leite it, Harry, but not that your copy broke any speed records by the USPD. See The Last Paye of \$97. Pisgah, get ready!?

I sort of like' 'We've had one problem after the next' because it describes niy life more accurately than more orthodox syntax might. On musical stupidities, 1 remember the time a radio announcer told me that the next selection would be a composition by Rimsky, as arranged by Korsakof.

My current favorite for odd town names is Eek, a village in Alaska.
Musichips may be a reality before long, if I understand correftly what I've been reading about the distant future of recordings. I even saw a prediction that there will be 'records' with a playing time of a month or more. But l'm still dissatisfied with the fidelity of CDs and most of those I've bought have been reissues of very early electrical and even acoustic recordings. \{For the orchestra, I find digital recordings inferior to analog ones, though many digital recordings of chamber music are very fine.]

Just an acknowledgement and a thank-you for ino, with its all-star LOC seition. No, 1 didn't get to Nottingham in May, and haven't seen Ethel Lindsay for too many years, and regret it.

If first-class letters would go for $2 \phi$, then postcards should be $1 \%$, but I'm not about to press my luck-just leave it wrinkled, as always.

Hoping you are the same,

## From Mark Manning

Seattle, Wash.
June 2, 1992
In Singapore, the government recently abolished its laws censoring X-rated movies. As a result, within a week, the only movies playing in Singaporean theaters were X-rated! Apparently, the gov crnment got complaints from citizens who wanted to see something besides Almovodar`' 'Tie Me Up. Tie Me Down' and similar gems, hecause censorship was re-imposed right away.

My Brazilian correspondents, too, say things are bad there. One letter arrived from Sao Paulo this week with two separate postage meter strips, as if rates had risen between the time the customer paid and the time he got his change back.

Sad to hear that battleship linoleum is getting thinner. It's said to be getting rarer, too. Some experts have been predicting that it won't be made at all soon--printers and other artists just aren't a big enough market for the manufaturers. What's replacing it on battleships?

## From Bill Haywood

Alliance, Ohio
3 June 1992
1 This letter made it here in only seten days for the arduous trip of about 100 miles.]
The Parkway you took from Manhattan to Patchogue couldn't have been the Long Island Expressway (variously known locally as the LI Distressway or the world's lonest parking lot) but more likely the Grand Central Parkway (still used, although some of the curves have been eliminated) and its branch, the Southern State Parkuray. It has been a few years now since I used any of these, and I :magine the tratfic on all of them must be horrendous, particularly on weekends.

I can't imagine why the use of ragged right has proliferated. Space between paragraphs is also get. -ing to be a common practice, probably due to the transfer of typing practices to computer compositon. [Everything is going to the dernition bow wows. Down with 'em'?]

[^0]About Ethel Lindsay's reading of 'Father $\begin{gathered} \\ \text { Son } \\ \text { I }\end{gathered}$ have read that book, and others about P. H. Gosse (the father) because I greatly admire his scientific work, especially on 'Thr Rotifera' (which have teen my lifetime scientific hobby. His 1886 book was for a century the standard text on these tovely little planktonic animals, and he was a marvellous microscopist and illustrator. So maybe the son had a hard time, but I can forgive the father for the religious logicality which made him sure God had made the fossils to confuse impious people! There still seem to be lots of fundamentalist Americans who go along with that. [Alas']

In 1101 enioyed the whole thing of course, and, like some of your correspondents, feel it keeps me in touch with long-known names (even more-so now I've dropped out of the NAPA) but best of all was No. 13 inside the back cover More, please!

## From Phil Cade

Winchester, Mass
June 9, 1992
It's another fine issue of Stefantasy. It must take a long time to set all those acres of small type, and then to distribute the million pieces. IYou exaggerate. A rough count of 8 -pt. gives about 40,000 . I I liked the "North East' article. I remember the 1921 Packard Single Six I bought around 1950 for $\$ 95$. That was a great car. It had an air compressor fer pumping up the tires that could be coupled to the Hlywheel by raising the floorboard. [So did Dad's ig26 Packard Eight.]

That's quite a collection of 'English as She is Spoke.' I don't suppose it was too hard to find the evidence, but you must have had to write down each example as it occurred. Some of them are so humorous that they could have been intentional. Carson could blame his writers for his ignorance of chemistry. ¿As a college graduate he might be expected to know better. ]

The weather here hasn't been much letter than yours, although teday is beautiol. Saturjay' was

Town Day, and there was heavy rnin and dirizile on and off, I don't know how that affected the Cow Chip Roulette. [I can imagine. and it's not a pretty picture.]
From Dean A. Grennell.
Mission Viejo, Calif.
Tues/g Jun 92 or so
Violations of the muther tongue happen all the time. In icho I encountered a professor of English at the University of Ohio who peppered his verbal output liberally with incessant repetitions of "ect." vocalized as ekkt. apparently his cognate for et cetera (etc.). This is depressingly common. A loading gate at Denver arrport directs boarding passengers to Satna Ana

Odd names: A few years back, I had a connnunique from a reader in Thailand who rejoiced in the name of Pisces Pernabimba. My parents once knew a fainily with the surname of Henshit which, it was noted, was pronsiunced very quickly, sort of 'Hench-ett.'

Like Walt Wilis, we never had any ice at all when I was growing up. Houses in Wisconsin had cellars or basements that stayed some few degrees cooler than outside ambience and perishable items ware kept there and consumed with minimal delay

Refrigerators, by the way, seem to be among the most Jurable of mankind's devices. Back around 1970 or so, we picked up a used 'fridge in Covina for about $\$ 25$ and, 22 viars and a hit later, it is still humming away in the employees' lunch room at the ofice, with no slighest signs of faltering

On the other hand, I have a red darkroom safelight bulb with a carbon filament which I bought at some point in 1948 and to the present, it remains as good as new. [So does mine, which is over sixty years old. Carbon filaments last forcver but are inefficient When I was a kid the Duquesne Light Co gave them to customers for the asking; they boosted light bills.]

Sincere sympathies to Dorrit Johnson and Warren B. Delano for their diffeuities conneited with residing in Brazil. I've had several letters from Brazilian readers relating the problems involved and it makes me grateful fr the USA [Yes, but our Big Government is headed the same way, alas?

## From W'hit Tourrs Les Angeles, Calif. 10 june 1992

It must be that l've given up 'battling City Hall' as a worthless activity... Just wonderful, that color cover of Joe's R botics, Inc. walking the dig. It set my mind (?) to wandering and wondering if I could des:gn such a robot to respond to all the nutty appeals I receive for funds.

1 agree with you about ragged-ass right hand margins. They keep creeping up every atere. Even my L.A. Times and Forbes Magazine indulge in such nonsense. At firt I thought that it was the result of some inexpensive clone computers which lacked ability to juitify right hand margin like a fine ole Linotype MacHine. However one of my pals claims that even the lesser equipped can handle flush right with no problem. [Weंre out of date. Some younsters now say rag right looks better. Alas!]
From Wim Struycr Capelle A/D yssel, The Netherlands $\quad$ roth June 92
English as she is spoke: Very nice. You can find Dutch as sh: is spoke in all our newspapers, or hear it on TV. Somtimes you wonder if those people ever went to school before they started writing in a newspaper. [Teachers can't teach what they don't know, especially when they're on strike.]

## From Al Fick

Cottonwood. Arizona
11 June 1902
Great cover! And a total letters issue. We!l, not really total, since the beit thing in the issue, in my opinion, is the hiography of Clarissa Smith.. Regarding C'arissa's husband. Lemuel: 35 or 40 years ago a black by the name of Lemuel Smith murdered the wite of a well-known Amsterdam (NY), funeral director. Later Smith was out of the pokey and in N.Y City held up a drycleaning establishment and beat the woman proprietor or clerk to death. His case was prominent because it figured in the controversy in N.Y. State over the death penalty. Later he killed a guard in prison. Ugly as sin and meaner than hell. I remember sezing hin play on the high schoul basketball team. He did pretty well, probably because the kids on the other tean were seared to death of his size, temperament and looks. [Unfortunate choice by Clarissa. wasrit it?]

## From Npd Broors

## Neport News, Va

June 16, 1992
Your letter came Saturday; the rest of the mail was in the bix but your letter was tastefully displayed on the lawn. I think they must know what we think of them!

Have you ever typeset music? [No; for centuries type for it was cata, but I've never seen any of it.] I am still working on the idea of reprinting 'Quest of the Starstone' from the 1941 Weird Talcs, and adding the music we used to sing 'Green Hills of Earth' to in the 60s. Still need an artist, too. I have it retyped to print in the WT doubleccolumn format. Won't your computer set music??

[^1]Wonder if you would be interested in being Vice President. $\mathbb{N O}!]$ You would be helpful We might as well think radical. You could take some measures about the Postal Service, assign members of Congress to the Peace Corps for two years, and tell GM to start making street cars and Bullet trains. They can't seem to make cars any more. [40 years ago they made buses that caught. fire. while running.]

That would be a starter. I can still dream that someday something might approach normal.

## From Avram Davidson

Bremerton, Wash.
xxii. 92

All I know about Mail is that the They of the Them have decided on abolishing it and thereunto are making it so difficult and costly that we will all rush out and get Fax machinz. . I I should have stayed in 1935 and refused to get any older and stuck with nickel Popsicles and cars with running, boards. . . Were some genius/philanthropist today to devise a non-sugar root beer Popsicle I would KILL for it.

Three days ago I felt the gabDAMDest pain in 3 of the toes on my right foot. Said I (in the midst of my yells which disturbed the torpor of half the hogs in Kitsap County and caused them to come running for food that wasn't there) "Either I have just been stung by a scorpion or that is The Gout!" I examined my slipper to an extent not equalled since the days of Cinderella, but naught did I see of any arachnid So I suppose it must of was the gout, which has a high old aristocratical Sound to it, but I have no history of vintage port, don't ycu know. Still, Ccme what may, will, in the words of the old Sage Angustus the Ephesian. (I used him in my bock 'The Phœnix and the Mirror,' c. 1969, and nary a feedback did I get even unto this day. O, does it jingle any bells thar in Stefantasy Land?)

I am afraid that the 'law' reported by Robt Bloch (hi! Robt!) that you can compel the USPS to deliver your letter for $2 \phi$ as long as you add the word REPUBLIC to the address. is one hig Political Fantasy prob (if not indeed certainly) spread by those citizens far to the Right of the Radical Right, the ones who stamp their letters with THIS IS A REPUBLIC NOT A DEMOCRACY/LET'S KEEP IT THAT WAY! If such a letter got through to Robt twas only because some USPS emps let it pass with a yawn; such things are not taken out of their pay. I have been often assured of Little. Known Laws which would be to my advantage if only I were to invoke them-snch as the Great Veteran Pay-Off which wd be paid "but you MUST request payment yonrself!" Which I did, grasping fe!low as I am-there was no such law, never had been, and the VA had in 40 yrs+ been unable to Snd out who keeps circulating the false reports-evidently out of some folk-belief that if enough peofle ate like it's True, the Guvverment must cave in. Then too I was assured that although my Vets Pension is Non-Service-Connected (Okay I was bitten by a free-lance hula girl in Honolulu; sotisfed?) ! could receive it in any foreign country same as tho I had been Wownded endurin The War. Finally I allee the VA and inquired. The answer was, that I cd indeed live anywhere I wanted to, but the Non-Servo-Con Pen ed only be mailed to an address in the US. Just this very week I was assuredly assured that tie soft-hearted ol VA wd pay my med and pharm bills even tho I had that old shameiaied NonServPens. So I called the VA. Again. And 'Elline' she said her name was-Hi my name is Elife and I'll be your burcperson for the duration of this call-this is a Republic not a democracy, let's keep it that way!' ensured me that my friend was full of well-rotted sheep manure and that if I did not have a Service-Connected-Disabilty Pension good old Uncle Samivel wid not spring for so much as an aspirin.

Hello Ethel Lindsay ! Say, Al Fick, Fuchs means 'Fox' and I dunno why all such-named people don't do such a change, i.e. Fox, Fewkes, Faucks, Fawkes. In fact I have heard Fuchs pronounced Ficks.

Alf Crosdale: The Year the Old King died (and Tulyar won the DArby) I rade on the last, well, by a week the last, double-decker trams running from the Elephant and Castle pub under the Thames to Southwark. Had I but known, I wdve rode and rode and... but there was a conspiracy to prevent m.y knowing. The sleazy popular press had no warning, being filled with sleazy popular stories such as Sbould Prince Phillip Play Polo on Sunday?' If there were no Royal Family the sleazy daily British press, the sleaziest daily press in the English.speaking world, would drop dead. Bar none. DEAD, dew hear? DEAD! 【Alan Dodd's opinion of it is similar. Do you include euen the Times?]

You are quite welcome, Olive Thomson. Arthur is as clear in my memory as y esterday. and I am sorry that I failed to keep in touch: a lesson to all of us, KEEP IN TOUCH, $d$ ) you ear ?

How is it that I can write this SPIFFLE for generations at a time and yet cannot sit down and turn out commerciable MSSS for bug scuffle? Every time I see your impeccably-set tripography I am a small boy again watching the periwinkles and the hermit crabs and the sea-weed in the tidal pools at Milford Conn on Long Island Sound; the air smells of Brine and Dank and Six different kinds of popcorn and hot dogs and hamburgers and salt water tafly and I have sand between my toes and some. ane named Mr Hoover has very recently succeeded someone named Mr Coolidge and I am slightly confused by the double-ohze but really nothing will convince me that cat-tails do not have immense intrinsic value and I keep lugging them to our cottage rented for the huge vast sum of $\$ 200$ per summer shared wihh my Aunt Sadie and her son Martin, and now along comes the trolley-car which takes tokens and TThanks for the lovely spiffe. Wish I could have printed all of it, but space is limited.]

I always enjoy your tales of motoring in the long ago and 'North East' was no exception. How different it was then. I remember the pre-interstate days, but you remember the pre-pavement days.
*As to 'English as She is Spoke." these are a choice lot. I'm reminded of my father's life-long 'because on account of.' In addition to grammatical error, though, there's the ever-present eroison of prop. er pronunciation. The diphthong is on its way out. A friend tells me of a garden show on TV all three of whose hosts refer to 'folage.' Things have deteriorated badly. Misspelling has accompanied mispronunciation, as in 'intestinal track.

I enjoyed Bill Morse's additions to the Amusing Plaoe Name List. When I was in the U.K. on my TAFF trip in 1989. I noticed Mundania Road in the London A-Z Directory and the countryside is full of town names like Lord Hereford's Knob, Lord Reay's Green Table, Blubberhouse`s Inn, New Delight and Upper Dicker. [The last sounds like something from Monty Python.]

Jake Warner is right about the high use of paper due to computers and laser printers. What he doesn't point out (perhaps it ian't happening in Greenbelt) is that many work sites now insist upon recycling such wstae paper-so far as is possible-and also buy recycled paper for use in copiers and printers. [In putting out one of these things I sometimes spoil as many as two sheets. I

Nice to see the continuing ATom covers and the letter from Olive.

## From Harold Segal

Philadelphia, Pa.
25 Jun 92
Thanks for the June issue of Stefantasy and the accompanying letter. Forty-seven years of setting 8-point type. [Didn't use much 8-pt. until the USPD got so greedy and I cut down toi 14 pages.]

Good luck with the IBM Composer. It was a well-used machine in many printing offices in the jos before phototypesetting came into the picture, and that has been replaced by the desktops. Just imagine the progress in the last 40 years ! Jut imagine the time saved if you could compose your pages on it and had line cuts made. Even art-work interspersed. And no distribution! 【But 1 like to set type, and even to distribute it. Technical progress is fantastic. Newspapers and magazines get rapidly worse.]

## Prom Rose Thompson

## State College, Pa.

July 1, 1992
Probably the most spectacular exhibit in Pgh.] is the Omnimax Theatre, of whick we were told there are only $j g$ in the world. The viewers sit in seats going up a tier, as when one watches a planetarium show. The sureen is the entire dome, $79^{\prime}$ across. Thus the viewer is in the pitture. There is no feeling of being in a plane looking out of a window, or on a moving platform, etc. The current film, throngh Sept. 25, is 'Ring of Fire', earthquakes $\%$ volcanos. There was vivid footage of the 1989 S.F. quake while the World Series was in progress. Makes one wonder whether the Omnimax system adapted someone's 16 mm or 35 mm f! m , or just happened to be filming the Series for possible future use. There were flights over S.F. in white the sensation was of being held hy the heels out of tha plane's door That was less comfortable. Before the film started there was an announcement that anyone feeling uncomfortable should just shut his eyes for a brief period. The volcano eruptions shown were filmed in Japan, Bali, Hawaii $\theta \mathrm{Mt}$. St. He!ens. As of $9 / 26$ the film will be on a space flight $\otimes$ we want to go back.

We met 30 members of the Inland Waterways Assn., from England \& Wales, in Pittsburgh, by prearrangement. We all took the Gateway Clipper Fleet's tour boat down the Ohio to the dam and through the frst lock. then back. Some of us rode the light rail system, as some of the canal people are also train buffs. That figures - we're all erying to hang onto dying situations, althcugh I must qualify that by saying the canals $\mathcal{E}$ rivers navigable for pleasure boats are alive $\mathcal{E}$ well in Gt, Britain

## From Boa Fabris <br> San Jose, Calif. <br> 7-1-92

We recently spent an afernoon at a locai narricw-gauge steam line-we had a shareholders' meeting of the Roaring Camp and Big Tries Rwy. [See cover of Stef 75 for Dec. 74] and we were treated to a 3 mile run up the mountain behind a Shay. With six cars full of passen. gers, 'Dixiana' made about 3 mph on the steepest slopes. It rises about 490 feet to the hill-
 top loop. There is a print shop on the premises, doing tourist things, but we ve never been there when it was open. Looking through the window, I could make out a Linotype of about 1915 with ro fonts of type advertised, and a small belt-driven press with an $18^{\prime \prime}$ ink plate

## From Dick Dager

For the first time I'm beginning to think our great couutry is on its last legs. Therc just isn't any sincere leadership anymore; just politics and the damned lawyer mentality running rampant in all phases of life. We are being taken over by the millions of immigrants [many of them illegal] who come from countries where everytbing has to be a hassle, and education and cooperation are secondary to their existence. Middle-income people and those who have managed to save a few bucks for a rainy day are being eliminated slowly by the reduction in income from savings and the continuing inflation spiral. There just ain't no middle-income group anymore, just the super rich on one side and the socalled poverty-stricken on the other: Something tells me it will have to come to a head soon, especial.
ly with the immoral debt being racked up daily I hope I'm wrong, but I an't see a practical solution anywhere on the horizon. Can you? [No. Let's build a time machine and return to 1025.]
Froin Alf Crosdale
Lymm, England
4•7.92
I print 1 st day covers for Antaretica, usually for 4 bases-Welby, Signy, Rothera, \& Faraday. I used to do Brabant Island, but it is no longer occupied. The Philatelist who deals with them lives not far from here. I got the job thru' a friend who, due to illness, was no longer able to do them. How he got the job in the first place I don't know. They are not done in large quantities, usually 80 for each hase. This is probably why the Philatelist uses the services of a small printer; the bigger printers wouldn't entertain anything less than 500 or 1000 of each base. Sometimis they are of a single colour, but mostly they are either two or three colours. They are very interesting to do, $\&$ obviously are what a printer would call 'fat work'-they pay very well! There are usua!ly 2 or 3 issues per year. When I have done them, the Philatelist sends them to Port Stanley (Falkland Islands). The agent over there puts the stamps on them \& posts thein back individually in the usual way. The Philatelist then sells them, mostly to Russian \& American collecters. I am not supposed to keep any of the covers, but as I am entitled to kepp one of everything, I keep one of each for my private collection, which I stick into albums. Of ccurse, I don't have the stamps and, if I did get them, they wouldn't be cancelled.

We have private parcel delivery firms also, plus the usual UK. postal service. The privates are good!
From Ala.x Didu
Hoddesdon, England
1oth August 1992
The death of Benny Hill auade me think profoundly. He died alone with 12 million in the bank, and it oook two days to find the body... I decided to take money from my investment account and put it in my current account and use it for a last fling, so I have been out of the country much of the time. I went off to Portugal for a few weeks, came back and, as a studio I know was doing a trip to photograph Thailand, I went there for four weeks.

I tock my favcrite blonde inodel, Louise Hodges, with me; she is great company and has a great sense of humour and, as her mother said, 'It's nice to have a pretty girl on ycur arm.' That's all it zas; we had separate rooms and after the first night she took up with a young Thai navy captain who ذas a BMW' and a Mereides and whose father is an admiral. . It was a ! cng, tiring haul there: sevIn hours to Lubai. a wait of two hours, a change to a second plane and another seven hours to Bang. cok, then three hours by bus to Pattiya. We passed thrcugh two time changes and missed a night's sleep and with jet lag it was two days before I felt any resemblance to normality. The flight is so boring and tiring that they now have small TV screens in the backs of the seats.
$=$ Lomer Yale Charlotte. NC. Aug. 21. 1092
$1,:=0$. have found the "airmail' service to cuerseas points part:cularly puzzling, and aggravating; it is so errati:. Screetimes an airmail letter io my tn-laws in So. Africa will take 3 weeks and they will end up writirg to ask me why I haven't written.

I ian relate to what you said about today's marvels-called progress I have an IBM Seleatric 83 it *areed giving out $V_{z}$ when I hit the M I took it to the shop $\mathcal{E}^{2}$ after an aggravating length of time it was ready to the tune of $\$ 62$, but they wouldn't guarantee the work. S C , of csurse, after about a month I'm back to V for M. [With any golfball?]

$$
\text { Feom EpainC. Harlra } \quad \text { Levittown, Pa. } \quad \text { 9/14/92 }
$$

Nice to see ancther ATam cover. He certainly had a great sense of hunor. . Slow mail? My son sent me a 9 oz letter Ey Pricrity mail that took esght days to reach me. He could have sent it first class and saved money [and time], . A GM dealer stole my deposit on a car about $20+$ years ago. GM wouldn't even give me the courtesy of a reply, so they lost me as a customer. And I notice they're lasing a lot of other people. Should they go down the drain I'll be one of thcse who will not weep. They may do so; they expect a loss of $\$ 2$ billion for this year, atop last year's $\$ 4$ billion loss ]
From Avram Davidson
9. xxix.92

Ah trolley-cars. As a uery youngling I had a notion that they were places where semi-immoral doings were attempted. Very often. as I was playing with my teddy-bear and hence Safe, my Grand. mother and Great-Aunts and their contemporaries would tell tales abcut Mashers, their voices grow. fng lower and then, rising. invariably the line, 'I took out my hatpin and--' Here words failed them, they were laughing too much; words were replaced by what I later thought of as gestures (hard g] of hatpins being plunged, of Mashers rising precipitately, yelling. and jumping/running for their lives.

I never took a trolley ride I didn't like. In $1960^{\circ}$ whicn the Pittcon was held and the locals were in a fever over the Pirates, I took several trolley-car-rides, Gawd knows where. Of c . I liked them. But I would've liked them all the better had they been the Real Old Trolleys we had in Yonkers until the End, instead of the whorish new fangled PCC cars, vaguely resembling à cross between a bus and a Budapest suburban local [The PCC car was introduced in 193 ; it saved some streetcar lines for years.]

Unfortunately the ones I've taken most oftenly in decades were in Saffron Cisco, where they are PCC cars. I have lately read that cable-car fares now ccst : $2 . c c$, and 1 am planning to move either to

Brazil [Better eheck with Dorrit first] ar northern Unguentine as soon as our reporters there give us directions, and instructions on how to motorize my porta.potty.

Youragway? Anybody know anything about Yonr-a gway?
The PRR letterhead recalls to me one of the very first responses to my administration as editor of FESSF. It came from either East Schnitzundkepp or West Stoltzfuss, Pee Ay, and it began, 'Too often the purple cow has walked the yellow brick road up,' or lingo to that effect. I printed next to it a critical postal card from a Chicago kid named Gary Gygax. I don't know what happened to Gross. dawdy Kuchenfresser, tut Gygax went on to invent DUNGEONS AND DRAGONS.

I may also have menticned the Stephen King-and-me-aseditor story but, as I have done so only c 87 times, I shan't du so again, fascinatirg as it is: I sent him his frst persoualized rejection slip when he was 12 years old, and if you'd like to know what he's done for me, just ask. Otherwise wild trolley. cars wouldn't draw the story from me.

Well, much as I shd like to pretend that I have something else to do with my time, I am obliged to put some more paper and carbon in the tripewriter and stare at it. Rules of the game. SFWA insists. I gotta do this fot at least 37 minutes: then I am allowed to rip it out. using language which would have gotten me publicly run over by loose Locomobiles in 1927. Say, I see some soccalled reporters have just discovered a new type of Cigarette Crime in LA. It's called LO OSE CIGARETTES, termed 'loosies' for short. Is there nothing low and vile which our fearless reporters fail to expose? They must have hired Penrod and Sam to do underground work on this Scoop. I won't suear that this crime was going during the W.H. Taft administration, when (my father recalls) any drug store had a jar of white powder with a sniffing quill; cost: one dime. No international corruption, no drug wars, no drive-by shooting: pay one dime, shove the quill up your nose, and go out (as he put it) stepping high. But I swear to Grannies that Loose Seagrets were openly sold during the H C Hoover administration, for one cent per piece. And I am sure that there are millions of good upright iltizens with elean armpits who would love to drive the Cigarette Traffic underground, using submachine guns and the CIA. (Personally I am convirced that if the Crolidge Guys had armed the WCTL'Ladies with derringers, Al Capone would not have survived the year. But who listened?)
From Dorrit Johsioon
Sao Paulo, Brasil
28 de Agaste de 1992
The news abcut our continually surprising country is screaming thrcugh the world. Everybody and everything is so confused that even the weather dors not know what to do. . The same way people were shoutingly asking for Collor as President (and so did I) now they are doing the same (and so do I) to get him out. [It's usually that way here, too ? . . After Collor tricd to make fun of all the Brazillians through all sorts of stupid notes, he came to make a nationwide speech and told us $100 \%$ of lies. . Now that, item by item, the CPI (Parliamentary Inquiry Commission) found all the proof and MUCH, MUCH MORE than anyone could suspect was going on, our President ignores evarybody and everything and says to reporters of other nations that this all is only manifestations made up by candidates for the government posts in all the states; everything was in best order with a few isolated manifestations of some discontented people because he, Collor, was putting order in the country. We are all absolutely speechless and the only explanation we have is that he is cracked. The impeachment is inevitable and if he would come back, persnally I suopect it might have extremely serious con. sequences. Maybe eviu a revolution.

To show his strength, Collor asked all Brazilians to wear, on the foliowing Sunday, clothing in green and yellow and put the banners cut in front of the hcuses.. On Sunday most of the population did spontaneously dress black and red (for blood) and the flags had black bunting on them. The min. isters said that if Collcr would have one more of those brilliant ideas, they ail would hide under the furniture. © Collor is losing one battle after anoth/r and keeps silent while the Nation is waiting for an explanation that he owes us. When all this searching sarted, we all were deadly afraid for what could come out. We were really prayitg we would be wrong and that Collor was saying the truth. It is much. much worse than the darkest pesimitit could imagine and in pessimism we are, at the mo. ment, GREAT! All Brazil wishes that he resigns but Collor said he would not, no chance to leave before the end of his time. In fact he is not governing any mare; the ministers took over and he just signs papers presented to him. He must be sick; there is no cther reasonable explanation. We always had robbery in the gavernment and we knew that, but not in that dimension. Our money is elsewhere but not in Brazil. G My mother came to live with us ... and things are not so bad. The only problem is that I am getting a sort of pirate complex: part of the day, like a pirate looking for a treasure for which he has lost the map, I spend searching for things that my Mother displaced. In between I also look for stuff Warren and 1 have put in "very safe places' which we cannot remember anymore. . . Do you misplace things also? [My middle initial is M. Do you find things only when searching for others?] From Warren B. Delano Idem 20 Sep. 1992

The reason for all this delay in replying, I guess, is the terrible political situation here. EVERY. ONE is depressed, from corporation presidents to stonemasons and streetsweepers. And in line with


## The USPD Rides Again

图FORGET who called it that, but it seems apt; the ' $D$ ' is for 'disservice.' I've mentioned the decision by some PM that only airmail is 1 st class for overseas and I now post everything at Cranberry. It may not appear so, for, as I found out after a copy of $\$ 110$ from which I had inadvertently omitted the stamp was returned with an Erie postmark, all mail from this area except that fot delivery within the sender's zipcode area is trucked to Erie for 'processing' and then, of course, much of it is trucked right back again, for a joyride of some 160 miles. For example: a letter for me left at the Cranberry office, which is 6.5 miles from here, must travel 172 miles to get to the Kennerdell office so the carrier can bring it the final 6.5 miles to my box. The USPD may consider this sort of :hing to be a big step toward efficiency, conservation of natural resources and the reduetion of environmental pollution. To me it is waste verging on criminality.

To those of you who think \$110 was delivered unusully proniptly: forget it. All copies were dropped into the outside box at Cranberry after it closed on 5-28. Why they were not cancelled until $5 \cdot 30$ is anyone's guess. Maybe the truck for Erie broke down and had to be towed by a retired giant tortoise from the old days. Maybe the giant new 'processing center' in Erie broke down or, perhaps, some employce, unable to read or write, simply made a bad guess. Maybe mail is routinely positdated to make the service seem to be better than it is. Who knows?

I once amused myself by dreaming up fanciful names for characters in an imag. inary novel--names such as Barnswallow, Espansivo, etc. Then it occurred to me :o get them from the 1967 Pgh phone book. I got only so far as the Ds, but found some worthy of Dickens himself. These are all family names: Buggs, Buggy, Bugle, Bunn, Buzzard, Bzdiak, Bzdziak, Croak, Crock, Crook, Crummy. Cabbagestalk, and Dagg. From another source I found that the real names of actors Oskar Werner and Joanne Dru are Josef Bschliessmayer and Joanne la Cock.

Dorrit's observation, one month later, all the Ministers are hiding under the furniture, with the exieption of those who apparently are in the same boat with Collor.

The old (ha!!), frail (ha !), and not always (RIGHT !!) gentle lady has been on a sort of vacation since ro Sep., visiting old friends in Votuparanga, Riberas Preto, Jaboticabol and other unpronounceable places in the state of Sao Paulo, between 250 and 500 km from here, and shell be back in a few days, so I'm finishing up this letter as fast as I can, so as not to learn, one more time, jutt how ungente she can be. Incidentally, she's not going to jail-the object of her letters very probably is.

## JOIN THE THRONG


lining up to buy lots in the new Sunnyshade Park development. Only a half-hour from the city by one of our growing fleet of ex-P. R. Co. "Jones" cars, which we are renovating and repainting in our own shops.

There is a fine new school only four miles away and weekly student tickets provide ten rides for the reasonable sum of only forty cents. If father's work is in the city, there is a monthly ticket allowing fifty trips for $\$ \mathbf{2} .25$. The cars loop through the downtown area with stops handy to all principal office buildings.

For a free round trip to inspect Sunnyshade be at Sixth \& Penn at 2 PM any Saturday.


SUNNYSHADE TRACTION
COMPANY


[^0]:    From Ethel Lindsiay
    Carnoustie, Scotland
    June 8, 1992
    Thank you for Stefantasy ino. Your letter column goes from strength to strtengh.
    The first British Mystery Convention was a big success. Within minutes of sitting down in the totel lounge I found myelf in conversation with Alanna Knight. Her books feature a police inspector m Edinburgh in Victorian times and, knowing the city, I find her backgrounds fascinating. As the last buok of hers that I read had as one of the characters the poet McGonagall and had as its background the Tiry Bridge disaster we had lots to talk about. McGonagall and I share the home town of Dundee. Among the interesting things 1 have lately found out about MoGonagall are that he taught himself to resd and write. that he wrote in proper English, not dialect, and that he was highly thought of then and now in the writing profession. He had four complete Shakespeare plays off hy heart. One does xonder how he would have turned out if given today’s education. 〔He might have become a hippie.]

    Once again your cover does honour to ATom and I am very much pleased about that!

[^1]:    From D. P. Hillburg
    Palm Bay, Flu.
    June igth 92
    Panama Rccks is my old territory. My Dad's general stcre was at Panama Station on the PRR, the stop for the town of Panama. A great time to go was in August, to find some snow and ice still in cracks in the Rccks. There was a long, steep hill on the dirt road leading into town, and once there was big excitement when a team of horses pulling a hearse ran away on the steepest part, overturned, and spilled all the contents. Big headlines at that time!

